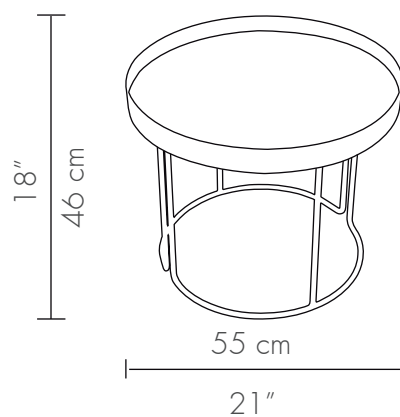




CHAROLA
MESA LATERAL



🛒 Estructura: Base de metal y cubierta de madera